

RESOLUTION NO. 2014-19

RESOLUTION (I) AUTHORIZING THE ISSUANCE AND SALE OF SALES TAX SUPPORTED BONDS FOR THE PURPOSE OF ADVANCE REFUNDING ALL OR A PORTION OF THE AUTHORITY'S OUTSTANDING (A) GENERAL OBLIGATION (LIMITED TAX) CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT AND REFUNDING BONDS, SERIES 2004, (B) GENERAL OBLIGATION (LIMITED TAX) CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT AND REFUNDING BONDS, SERIES 2006, (C) GENERAL OBLIGATION (LIMITED TAX) CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS, SERIES 2008A, AND (D) GENERAL OBLIGATION (LIMITED TAX) CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT REFUNDING BONDS, SERIES 2008B, FOR A TOTAL AGGREGATE PRINCIPAL AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED \$75,000,000, TO BE ISSUED IN ONE OR MORE SERIES ON A TAX-EXEMPT AND/OR TAXABLE BASIS; (II) AUTHORIZING A FIRST AMENDMENT TO THE TRUST AGREEMENT WITH THE HUNTINGTON NATIONAL BANK; (III) AUTHORIZING A PLEDGE OF AND LIEN ON THE SALES TAX REVENUES TO SECURE THE AUTHORITY'S INDEBTEDNESS; AND (IV) REGARDING OTHER MATTERS RELATED TO SUCH SALE OF SALES TAX SUPPORTED BONDS

WHEREAS, at an election held in July, 1975, the voters of County of Cuyahoga, Ohio (the "County"), approved a one percent (1.0%) sales and use tax (the "Sales Tax") levied by the County on all sales of tangible personal property and other transactions subject to sales and use taxes by the State of Ohio (the "State") within the boundaries of the County, which Sales Tax is unlimited in duration but is subject to reduction by a vote of the electors; and

WHEREAS, this Board of Trustees has heretofore determined the necessity of making certain capital improvements to the Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority's (the "Authority") transportation system including (i) capital improvements to the Euclid Corridor Transportation Project, and rehabilitating, constructing, and improving bridges, tracks, roads, stations, bus stops and (ii) the acquisition of certain equipment (collectively, the "Series 2004 Project"); and

WHEREAS, this Board of Trustees has previously authorized and issued the \$67,235,000 Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority General Obligation (Limited Tax) Capital Improvement and Refunding Bonds, Series 2004, dated as of November 16, 2004 (the "Series 2004 Bonds") for the purpose of financing a portion of the Series 2004 Project and providing for the advance refunding of certain outstanding prior bonds of the Authority; the Secretary-Treasurer of this Authority heretofore certified as to the estimated life of the improvements constituting the Series 2004 Project and the maximum maturity of the portion of the Series 2004 Bonds allocable to the financing of such Series 2004 Project, in connection with the authorizing resolution with respect to the Series 2004 Bonds; and such Series 2004 Bonds are currently outstanding in the principal amount of \$18,610,000.00; and

WHEREAS, this Board of Trustees has heretofore determined the necessity of making certain capital improvements to the Authority's transportation system including (i) capital improvements to the Euclid Corridor Transportation Project, and acquiring, constructing, rehabilitating, and improving bridges, transit centers, tracks, road stations, buses, and bus stops, (ii) rehabilitating rail stations; and (iii) modifying and rehabilitating heavy and light rail systems (collectively, the "Series 2006 Project"); and

WHEREAS, this Board of Trustees has previously authorized and issued the \$38,490,000 Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority General Obligation (Limited Tax) Capital Improvement and Refunding Bonds, Series 2006, dated March 7, 2006 (the "Series 2006 Bonds") for the purpose of financing a portion of the Series 2006 Project and providing for the advance refunding of certain outstanding prior bonds of the Authority; the Secretary-Treasurer of this Authority heretofore certified as to the estimated life of the improvements constituting the Series 2006 Project and the maximum maturity of the portion of the Series 2006 Bonds allocable to the financing of such Series 2006 Project, in connection with the authorizing resolution with respect to the Series 2006 Bonds; and such Series 2006 Bonds are currently outstanding in the principal amount of \$31,270,000; and

WHEREAS, this Board of Trustees has heretofore determined the necessity of making certain capital improvements to the Authority's transportation system including (i) capital improvements to the Euclid Corridor Transportation Project and acquiring, constructing, rehabilitating and improving bridges, transit centers, tracks, road stations, buses and bus stops, (ii) rehabilitating rail stations and (iii) modifying and rehabilitating heavy and light rail systems (collectively, the "Series 2008A Project"); and

WHEREAS, this Board of Trustees has previously authorized and issued \$35,000,000 Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority General Obligation (Limited Tax) Capital Improvement Bonds, Series 2008A, dated as of March 5, 2008 (the "Series 2008A Bonds") for the purpose of financing a portion of the Series 2008A Project; the Secretary-Treasurer of this Authority heretofore certified as to the estimated life of the improvements constituting the Series 2008A Project and the maximum maturity of the Series 2008A Bonds, in connection with the authorizing resolution with respect to the Series 2008A Bonds; and such Series 2008A Bonds are currently outstanding in the principal amount of \$31,385,000; and

WHEREAS, this Board of Trustees has previously authorized and issued the \$27,390,000 Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority General Obligation (Limited Tax) Capital Improvement Refunding Bonds, Series 2008B (the "Series 2008B Bonds") for the purpose of providing for the current refunding of certain outstanding prior bonds of the Authority, the proceeds of which prior bonds had been used to advance refund certain other outstanding prior bonds of the Authority, and such Series 2008B Bonds are currently outstanding in the principal amount of \$16,645,000; and

WHEREAS, this Board of Trustees desires to advance refund all or a portion of the Series 2004 Bonds, the Series 2006 Bonds, the Series 2008A Bonds, and the Series 2008B Bonds (such bonds to be advance refunded are referred to collectively hereinafter as the "Prior Bonds"), which will result in debt service cost savings which will accrue to the benefit of this Authority, by issuing sales tax supported bonds of the Authority pursuant to its authority under Revised Code Chapters 133 and 306, in an amount not to exceed \$75,000,000, in one or more series, as tax-exempt or taxable bonds (the "Series 2014 Refunding Bonds"); and

WHEREAS, pursuant to Section 133.081 of the Ohio Revised Code, the Secretary-Treasurer of this Authority, as fiscal officer of this Authority, has certified to this Board of Trustees that the total estimated annual debt charges in any calendar year on the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds authorized in Section 1 hereof, and on all other Authority Indebtedness (as defined in the Sales Tax Resolution (as defined herein)), payable from and secured by revenues from the Sales Tax (the "Sales Tax Revenues") that is expected to be outstanding immediately after the issuance of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds, do not exceed the estimated annual Sales Tax Revenues based on the average annual Sales Tax Revenues for the two prior calendar years; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to Resolution No. 1980-376 adopted by the Authority on November 5, 1980, as amended and supplemented by (i) Resolution No. 1981-18 adopted on January 20, 1981, (ii) Resolution No. 2001-177 adopted on December 4, 2001, and (iii) Resolution No. 2012-34 adopted by the Authority on April 17, 2012 (collectively, the "Sales Tax Resolution"), the Board of Trustees has previously pledged and created a lien on the Sales Tax Revenues for the benefit of the bondholders of any Indebtedness (as defined therein) of the Authority and the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds will constitute additional Indebtedness under the Sales Tax Resolution; and

WHEREAS, the Authority previously entered into a Trust Agreement dated as of April 30, 2012 (the "Original Trust Agreement") with The Huntington National Bank (the "Trustee"), to provide for the receipt by the Trustee of the Sales Tax Revenues directly from the State for deposit into a Sales and Use Taxes Collection Fund held by the Trustee (the "Collection Fund"), for transfer from such Collection Fund to the Authority's Bond Retirement Fund (the "Bond Retirement Fund") in the amounts necessary for the payment of the annual principal and interest (and any premium) on the outstanding Indebtedness of the Authority, with the balance of such Sales Tax Revenues to be transferred to the depository bank holding the general fund of the Authority, all in accordance with Section 5705.09 and Chapters 133 and 306 of the Revised Code; and

WHEREAS, the Board of Trustees desires to enter into a First Amendment to the Trust Agreement (the "First Amendment," as further defined herein, and together with the Original Trust Agreement, the "Trust Agreement") in connection with the issuance of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds, which will include an amended Debt Service Schedule (as defined in the Trust Agreement).

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Trustees of the Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority, Cuyahoga County, Ohio:

SECTION 1. That it is necessary to issue and sell the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds of this Authority in an aggregate principal amount not to exceed \$75,000,000 for the purpose of advance refunding the Prior Bonds, including "financing costs," as defined in Section 133.01 of the Ohio Revised Code, related to the issuance of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds and the refunding of the Prior Bonds, under authority of and pursuant to the general laws of the State of Ohio, particularly Chapter 133 of the Ohio Revised Code.

SECTION 2. That the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds shall be issued for the purposes aforesaid. The Prior Bonds to be refunded from the proceeds of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds shall be designated by the Secretary-Treasurer in the Certificate of Award to be executed following the sale of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds (the "Certificate of Award") and shall consist of those Series 2004 Bonds, Series 2006 Bonds, Series 2008A Bonds, and/or Series 2008B Bonds that can be refunded (and thereby deemed no longer Outstanding) with the proceeds of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds, the refunding of which Prior Bonds will enable the Authority, in the judgment of the Secretary-Treasurer, based on the written advice of Public Financial Management, Inc., as financial advisor to the Authority (the "Financial Advisor"), to obtain net present value debt service savings with respect to the Prior Bonds, which net present value debt service savings shall meet the Authority's debt policy threshold. The Prior Bonds shall be called for redemption or retired on the date or dates specified in the Certificate of Award. The redemption dates so specified shall be the dates required under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code") for compliance with Section 149(d) of the Code and other applicable federal tax laws, as necessary.

The Series 2014 Refunding Bonds shall (i) be designated as "Sales Tax Supported Capital Improvement Refunding Bonds, Series 2014A," or such other designation as set forth in the Certificate of Award; (ii) be dated and in a principal amount determined by the Secretary-Treasurer (but not exceeding the maximum amount set forth in Section 1 hereof) and set forth in the Certificate of Award; (iii) be numbered from AR-1, upwards in order of issuance, or as otherwise provided by the Secretary-Treasurer pursuant to the Certificate of Award; (iv) be of the denominations of \$5,000 and any integral multiple thereof; (v) mature or be subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption on the dates and in the amounts as determined by the Underwriters (as defined herein) and approved by the Secretary-Treasurer pursuant to the Certificate of Award, provided that the final maturity of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds shall be not later than December 1, 2027; and (vi) bear interest payable semiannually on the first day of June and the first day of December of each year commencing June 1, 2014, or on another date, and at the rate or rates per annum, as provided and approved by the Secretary-Treasurer pursuant to the Certificate of Award, provided that the average interest rate payable by this Authority over the life of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds shall not exceed six per cent (6%) per annum.

The Board of Trustees hereby grants the authority to the Secretary-Treasurer to issue the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds at a later date, in any event no later than December 31, 2014, without the need for additional authorization from this Board of Trustees, so long as the issuance of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds results in a debt service savings to the Authority.

SECTION 3. Based upon the written advice of the Financial Advisor, the Secretary-Treasurer may determine that (i) the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds may be sold as tax-exempt or taxable bonds or any combination thereof, each in one or more series, or (ii) the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds may be secured by a debt service reserve fund, all as provided in the agreement for the sale of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds. The Underwriters shall make the appropriate allocation in such agreement between tax-exempt and taxable Series 2014 Refunding Bonds.

SECTION 4. The determinations made by the Secretary-Treasurer pursuant to this Resolution shall be made without further action of this Board of Trustees, shall be set forth in the Certificate of Award signed by the Secretary-Treasurer, and shall be conclusive.

Pursuant to Section 133.081(B) of the Ohio Revised Code, the Board of Trustees hereby certifies, based on the certificate of the Secretary-Treasurer described in the ninth "Whereas" clause of this Resolution, that the total estimated annual debt charges in any calendar year on the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds authorized by this Resolution and the total annual debt charges on all indebtedness of the Authority that is expected to be outstanding immediately after the issuance of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds do not exceed the estimated annual Sales Tax Revenues based on the average annual Sales Tax Revenues for the two prior calendar years.

The Series 2014 Refunding Bonds shall be callable for redemption at the option of the Authority in whole or in part on the dates, at such price or prices (but in any case not greater than 102% of the principal amount of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds to be redeemed plus accrued interest to the redemption date) and at such times all as determined by the Secretary-Treasurer pursuant to this Resolution, which determination shall be made without further action of this Board of Trustees, shall be set forth in the Certificate of Award signed by the Secretary-Treasurer, and shall be conclusive.

If fewer than all of the outstanding Series 2014 Refunding Bonds of a single maturity are called for redemption, the selection of Series 2014 Refunding Bonds to be redeemed, or portions thereof in amounts of \$5,000 or any integral multiple thereof, shall be made by lot by the Paying Agent and Registrar (as hereinafter defined) in any manner which the Paying Agent and Registrar may determine. In the case of a partial redemption of Series 2014 Refunding Bonds when Series 2014 Refunding Bonds of denominations greater than \$5,000 are then outstanding, each \$5,000 unit of face value of principal thereof shall be treated as though it were a separate Series 2014 Refunding Bond of the denomination of \$5,000. If one or more, but not all, of such \$5,000 units of face value represented by a Series 2014 Refunding Bond are to be called for redemption, then upon notice of redemption of a \$5,000 unit or units, the registered holder of that Series 2014 Refunding Bond shall surrender the Series 2014 Refunding Bond to the Paying Agent and Registrar (a) for payment of the redemption price for the \$5,000 unit or units of face value called for redemption (including without limitation, the interest accrued to the date fixed for redemption and any premium), and (b) for issuance, without charge to the registered holder thereof, of a new Series 2014 Refunding Bond of the same series, of any authorized denomination or denominations in an aggregate principal amount equal to the unmatured and unredeemed portion of, and bearing interest at the same rate and maturing on the same date as, the Series 2014 Refunding Bond surrendered.

The notice of call for redemption of Series 2014 Refunding Bonds shall identify (i) by designation, letters, numbers or other distinguishing marks, the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds or portions thereof to be redeemed, (ii) the redemption price to be paid, (iii) the date fixed for redemption, and (iv) the place or places where the amounts due upon redemption are payable. The notice shall be given by the Paying Agent and Registrar on behalf of the Authority by mailing a copy of the redemption notice by certified mail, return receipt requested, at least thirty (30) days prior to the date fixed for redemption, to the registered holder of each Series 2014 Refunding Bond subject to redemption in whole or in part at such registered holder's address shown on the Series 2014 Refunding Bond registration records on the fifteenth (15<sup>th</sup>) day preceding that mailing. Failure to receive notice by mailing or any defect in that notice regarding any Series 2014 Refunding Bond, however, shall not affect the validity of the proceedings for the redemption of any Series 2014 Refunding Bond. Notice having been mailed in the manner provided above, the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds and portions thereof called for redemption shall become due and payable on the redemption date and on such redemption date, interest on such Series 2014 Refunding Bonds or portions thereof so called shall cease to accrue; and upon presentation and surrender of such Series 2014 Refunding Bonds or portions thereof at the place or places specified in that notice, such Series 2014 Refunding Bonds or portions thereof shall be paid at the redemption price, including interest accrued to the redemption date. Such redemption notice may be conditional as set forth therein.

Pending preparation of definitive Series 2014 Refunding Bonds, any Series 2014 Refunding Bonds may be initially delivered in temporary form exchangeable for definitive Series 2014 Refunding Bonds when such definitive Series 2014 Refunding Bonds are ready for delivery. The temporary Series 2014 Refunding Bonds may be printed, lithographed or typewritten and may contain such reference to any of the provisions of this resolution as may be appropriate. Every temporary Series 2014 Refunding Bond shall be executed by the Paying Agent and Registrar upon the same conditions and in substantially the same manner as definitive Series 2014 Refunding Bonds. If the Paying Agent and Registrar delivers temporary Series 2014 Refunding Bonds, it shall execute and furnish definitive Series 2014 Refunding Bonds at the earliest practicable time, and thereupon, the temporary Series 2014 Refunding Bonds shall be surrendered for cancellation at the principal office of the Paying Agent and Registrar, and the Paying Agent and Registrar shall deliver in exchange for such temporary

Series 2014 Refunding Bonds an equal aggregate principal amount of definitive Series 2014 Refunding Bonds. Until so exchanged, the temporary Series 2014 Refunding Bonds shall be entitled to the same benefits under this resolution as definitive Series 2014 Refunding Bonds delivered pursuant hereto.

It is hereby determined by this Board of Trustees that the issuance of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds provided herein, including without limitation, the redemption provisions set forth above, are in the best interests of the Authority.

SECTION 5. That the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds shall express upon their faces the purpose for which they are issued and that they are issued pursuant to this Resolution. The Series 2014 Refunding Bonds shall be in fully registered form without coupons, shall be signed by the President of this Board of Trustees or his designee and by the Secretary-Treasurer of this Authority, provided that any or all such signatures may be facsimile signatures and shall bear the manual authenticating signature of an authorized representative of a bank or trust company determined by the Secretary-Treasurer of this Authority and set forth in the Certificate of Award, as the paying agent, registrar and transfer agent (the "Paying Agent and Registrar") for the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds. The principal amount of each Series 2014 Refunding Bond shall be payable at the principal office of the Paying Agent and the Registrar and interest thereon shall be made on each interest payment date to the person whose name appears on the record date (May 15 and November 15 for June 1 and December 1 interest, respectively) on the Series 2014 Refunding Bond registration records as the registered holder thereof, by wire transfer, check or draft mailed to such registered holder at his address as it appears on such registration records.

The Series 2014 Refunding Bonds shall be transferable by the registered holder thereof in person or by his attorney duly authorized in writing at the principal office of the Paying Agent and Registrar upon presentation and surrender thereof to the Paying Agent and Registrar or an office of the Paying Agent and Registrar as designated by the Paying Agent and Registrar or by wire transfer made at the request of a holder of at least \$1,000,000 aggregate principal amount of Series 2014 Refunding Bonds. The Authority and the Paying Agent and Registrar shall not be required to transfer any Series 2014 Refunding Bond during the 15-day period preceding any interest payment date or preceding any selection of Series 2014 Refunding Bonds to be redeemed, or after such Series 2014 Refunding Bond has been selected for partial or complete redemption, and no such transfer shall be effective until entered upon the registration records maintained by the Paying Agent and Registrar. Upon such transfer, a new Series 2014 Refunding Bond(s) shall be issued to the transferee in exchange therefor in authorized denominations of the same maturity and for the same aggregate principal amount.

The Authority and the Paying Agent and Registrar may deem and treat the registered holders of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds as the absolute owners thereof for all purposes, and neither the Authority nor the Paying Agent and Registrar shall be affected by any notice to the contrary.

SECTION 6. That such Series 2014 Refunding Bonds shall be sold at not less than par (or as otherwise provided for in the Certificate of Award) and accrued interest by the Secretary-Treasurer of this Authority to PNC Capital Markets LLC, as senior manager and as representative of Blaylock Robert Van, LLC (together, the "Underwriters"), in accordance with its offer to purchase which the Secretary-Treasurer is hereby authorized to accept without further action of this Board of Trustees, and the proceeds from such sale, except any accrued interest thereon, shall be used for the purpose aforesaid and for no other purpose, and for which

purpose such proceeds are hereby appropriated. Any accrued interest shall be transferred to the bond retirement fund to be applied to the payment of interest on such Series 2014 Refunding Bonds in the manner provided by law.

SECTION 7. The Series 2014 Refunding Bonds are special obligations of the Authority, and the principal of and interest (and any premium) on the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds are payable from the Sales Tax Revenues received by the Authority. The Series 2014 Refunding Bonds, and any other Indebtedness of the Authority shall be payable from the Sales Tax Revenues and shall be secured by the Trust Agreement which shall constitute a pledge and lien upon such Sales Tax Revenues. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISIONS IN THIS RESOLUTION, THE TRUST AGREEMENT OR THE SERIES 2014 REFUNDING BONDS TO THE CONTRARY, THE SERIES 2014 REFUNDING BONDS DO NOT CONSTITUTE A DEBT OR OBLIGATION OF THE STATE OR A GENERAL OBLIGATION DEBT, OR A PLEDGE OF THE FULL FAITH AND CREDIT, OF THE AUTHORITY, OR ANY OTHER POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THE STATE, AND THE HOLDERS OR OWNERS OF THE SERIES 2014 REFUNDING BONDS HAVE NO RIGHT TO HAVE TAXES LEVIED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OR PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED BY THE TAXING AUTHORITY OF ANY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THE STATE, INCLUDING THE COUNTY OR THE AUTHORITY, FOR THE PAYMENT OF PRINCIPAL OF AND INTEREST (AND ANY PREMIUM) ON THE SERIES 2014 REFUNDING BONDS. Nothing herein shall be construed as requiring the Authority to use or apply to the payment of principal of and interest (and any premium) on the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds any funds or revenues from any source other than monies received pursuant to the Trust Agreement. Nothing herein, however, shall be deemed to prohibit the Authority, of its own volition, from using, to the extent that it is authorized by law to do so, any other resources for the fulfillment of any of the terms, conditions or obligations of this Resolution or of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds.

SECTION 8. That this Board of Trustees determines that it is necessary and hereby authorizes the Authority to enter into a First Amendment to the Trust Agreement, (the "First Amendment"), with the Trustee, amending the Original Trust Agreement. That the Secretary-Treasurer be and hereby is authorized to execute and deliver the First Amendment to the Trustee, including an amended Debt Service Schedule (as defined in the Trust Agreement), such First Amendment to be effective as of April 1, 2014, or such other date as approved by the Secretary-Treasurer.

SECTION 9. As provided herein, the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds, and any other Indebtedness of the Authority shall be payable from the Sales Tax Revenues and shall be secured by the Trust Agreement constituting a pledge and lien upon such Sales Tax Revenues. The payment of debt service on the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds is secured pursuant to the Trust Agreement. The Authority has agreed under the Trust Agreement that the State will deposit the Sales Tax Revenues directly into the Collection Fund to be held by the Trustee and the Trustee shall transfer from such Collection Fund into the Authority's Bond Retirement Fund an amount sufficient for the payment of principal and interest (and any premium) on the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds and on any other Indebtedness of the Authority which has been or may be subsequently issued and payable from the Collection Fund on parity with the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds (the "Parity Obligations"), all as further provided in such Trust Agreement.

The Authority has heretofore levied and covenants that it shall continue to collect the Sales Tax for so long as the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds are outstanding. The Authority hereby covenants and agrees that, so long as the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds are outstanding, it shall not suffer the repeal, amendment or any other change in this Resolution,



the Trust Agreement, or the proceedings authorizing the Sales Tax, that in any way materially and adversely affects or impairs (a) the sufficiency of the Sales Tax levied and the Sales Tax Revenues collected or otherwise available for the payment of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds or (b) the pledge, lien or the application of the Sales Tax Revenues to the payment of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds and other Indebtedness of the Authority.

If the Authority shall pay or cause to be paid and discharged the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds, the covenants, agreements and other obligations of the Authority hereunder and in the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds shall be discharged and satisfied. The Authority shall be considered to have caused a Series 2014 Refunding Bond to be paid and discharged if the Authority has placed in escrow, and pledged for the payment of debt charges on such Series 2014 Refunding Bond, money or direct or guaranteed obligations of the United States (including but not limited to United States Treasury Obligations, State and Local Government Series, and/or open market treasuries), or a combination of those obligations, determined by an independent accounting firm experienced in making such determinations to be sufficient, with the interest or other investment income accruing on those direct or guaranteed obligations, for the payment of debt charges on that Series 2014 Refunding Bond. For purposes of this Resolution, "direct obligations of or obligations guaranteed as to payment by the United States" includes rights to receive payment or portions of payments of the principal of or interest or other investment income on those obligations, and other obligations fully secured as to payment by those obligations and the interest or other investment income on those obligations. All such obligations are collectively referred to herein as "Escrow Securities."

SECTION 10. The Authority may in the future issue additional sales tax bonds on parity with the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds. The Secretary-Treasurer of this Authority may agree in the Certificate of Award to reasonable limits on the future issuance of Parity Obligations, consistent with that officer's determination of the best interest of and financial advantage to the Authority.

The Authority covenants that it shall not issue any additional Parity Obligations unless it provides a certificate of the Authority certifying (i) that the reasonably projected Sales Tax Revenues to be received from and after the date of delivery of such additional Parity Obligations are sufficient in time and amount to pay all debt service on all Parity Obligations outstanding immediately after delivery of any additional Parity Obligations when due without regard to any optional redemption, and (ii) that the Sales Tax Revenues during the twelve (12) consecutive calendar months in which the Sales Tax Revenues were greatest in the eighteen (18) months immediately preceding the calendar month in which any additional Parity Obligations are to be issued, was at least 200% of the greatest amount of debt service on all Parity Obligations to be outstanding immediately after delivery of any such additional Parity Obligations due and payable during any calendar year.

For bond anticipation notes, the debt service on the bonds anticipated by the notes shall be used in calculating compliance with the provisions set forth above.

SECTION 11. To the extent that the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds are issued as tax-exempt obligations, this Board of Trustees hereby covenants that it will restrict the use of the proceeds of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds hereby authorized in such manner and to such extent, if any, and take such other actions as may be necessary, after taking into account reasonable expectations at the time the debt is incurred, so that they will not constitute obligations the interest on which is subject to federal income taxation or "arbitrage bonds" under Sections 103(b)(2) and 148 of the Code and the regulations prescribed thereunder, including



any expenditure requirements, investment limitations or rebate requirements. The Secretary-Treasurer of this Authority or any other officer having responsibility with respect to the issuance of such Series 2014 Refunding Bonds is authorized and directed to give an appropriate certificate on behalf of this Authority on the date of delivery of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds for inclusion in the transcript of proceedings, setting forth the facts, estimates and circumstances and reasonable expectations pertaining to the use of the proceeds thereof and the provisions of said Sections 103(b)(2) and 148 and regulations thereunder.

The Series 2014 Refunding Bonds are not designated "qualified tax exempt obligations" for the purposes set forth in Section 265(b)(3) of the Code.

SECTION 12. That the form of preliminary official statement with respect to such Series 2014 Refunding Bonds now on file with this Board of Trustees, the distribution thereof to prospective purchasers of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds, and the deeming thereof to be near final in accordance with Rule 15c-2-12(b)(1) of the Securities and Exchange Commission, except for certain information which has been omitted in accordance with such Rule and which will be provided in the final official statement, are hereby authorized, approved, ratified and confirmed. The President of this Board of Trustees or his designee, the General Manager/Secretary-Treasurer of this Authority and the Deputy General Manager of Finance & Administration of this Authority are each hereby authorized, separately or with others and without further action of this Board of Trustees, to execute and deliver the final official statement on behalf of this Authority, in substantially the form submitted to this Board of Trustees with such changes as the signers thereof may approve, to the purchasers of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds for distribution to prospective purchasers of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds and other interested persons. Such final official statement shall be prepared in accordance with the requirements of Rule 15c2-12(b)(3) of the Securities and Exchange Commission, in order that this Authority may provide or cause to be provided a reasonable number of final official statements to the purchasers of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds within seven business days of the date of the final agreement to sell the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds, and such signers are hereby authorized to make such determinations regarding the final official statement as are required by such Rule.

The Authority hereby covenants and agrees that it will execute, comply with and carry out all of the provisions of a continuing disclosure certificate dated the date of issuance and delivery of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds (the "Continuing Disclosure Certificate") in connection with the issuance of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds. Failure to comply with any such provisions of the Continuing Disclosure Certificate shall not constitute a default on the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds; however, any holder of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds may take such action as may be necessary and appropriate, including seeking specific performance, to cause the Authority to comply with its obligations under this paragraph and the Continuing Disclosure Certificate.

SECTION 13. That for purposes of this Resolution, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

"Book entry form" or "book entry system" means a form or system under which (i) the beneficial right to payment of principal of and interest on the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds may be transferred only through a book entry, and (ii) physical Series 2014 Refunding Bond certificates in fully registered form are issued only to the Depository or its nominee as registered owner, with the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds "immobilized" to the custody of the Depository, and the book entry maintained by others than this Authority is the record that identifies the

owners of beneficial interests in those Series 2014 Refunding Bonds and that principal and interest.

“Depository” means any securities depository that is a clearing agency under federal law operating and maintaining, together with its Participants or otherwise, a book entry system to record ownership of beneficial interests in Series 2014 Refunding Bonds or principal and interest, and to effect transfers of Series 2014 Refunding Bonds, in book entry form, and includes and means initially The Depository Trust Company (a limited purpose trust company), New York, New York.

“Participant” means any participant contracting with a Depository under a book entry system and includes security brokers and dealers, banks and trust companies, and clearing corporations.

All or any portion of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds may be initially issued to a Depository for use in a book entry system, and the provisions of this Section shall apply to such Series 2014 Refunding Bonds, notwithstanding any other provision of this Resolution. If and as long as a book entry system is utilized with respect to any of such Series 2014 Refunding Bonds: (i) there may be one or more Series 2014 Refunding Bonds of each maturity; (ii) those Series 2014 Refunding Bonds shall be registered in the name of the Depository or its nominee, as registered owner, and immobilized in the custody of the Depository; (iii) the beneficial owners of Series 2014 Refunding Bonds in book entry form shall have no right to receive Series 2014 Refunding Bonds in the form of physical securities or certificates; (iv) ownership of beneficial interests in any Series 2014 Refunding Bonds in book entry form shall be shown by book entry on the system maintained and operated by the Depository and its Participants, and transfers of the ownership of beneficial interests shall be made only by book entry by the Depository and its Participants; and (v) the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds as such shall not be transferable or exchangeable, except for transfer to another Depository or to another nominee of a Depository, without further action by this Authority. Debt service charges on Series 2014 Refunding Bonds in book entry form registered in the name of a Depository or its nominee shall be payable in the manner provided in this Authority’s agreement with the Depository to the Depository or its authorized representative (i) in the case of interest, on each interest payment date, and (ii) in all other cases, upon presentation and surrender of Series 2014 Refunding Bonds as provided in this Resolution.

The Paying Agent and Registrar may, with the approval of this Authority, enter into an agreement with the beneficial owner or registered owner of any Series 2014 Refunding Bond in the custody of a Depository providing for making all payments to that owner of principal and interest on that Series 2014 Refunding Bond or any portion thereof (other than any payment of the entire unpaid principal amount thereof) at a place and in a manner (including wire transfer of federal funds) other than as provided in this Resolution, without prior presentation or surrender of the Series 2014 Refunding Bond, upon any conditions which shall be satisfactory to the Paying Agent and Registrar and to this Authority. That payment in any event shall be made to the person who is the registered owner of that Series 2014 Refunding Bond on the date that principal is due, or, with respect to the payment of interest, as of the applicable date agreed upon as the case may be. The Paying Agent and Registrar shall furnish a copy of each of those agreements, certified to be correct by the Paying Agent and Registrar, to other paying agents for Series 2014 Refunding Bonds and to this Authority. Any payment of principal or interest pursuant to such an agreement shall constitute payment thereof pursuant to, and for all purposes of, this Resolution.

The Secretary-Treasurer of this Authority is authorized and directed without further action of this Board of Trustees to execute, acknowledge and deliver, in the name of and on behalf of this Authority, a letter agreement among this Authority, the Paying Agent and Registrar and The Depository Trust Company, as Depository, to be delivered in connection with the issuance of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds to the Depository for use in a book entry system.

If any Depository determines not to continue to act as Depository for the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds for use in a book entry system, this Authority and the Paying Agent and Registrar may attempt to establish a securities depository/book entry relationship with another qualified Depository under this Resolution. If this Authority and the Paying Agent and Registrar do not or are unable to do so, this Authority and the Paying Agent and Registrar, after the Paying Agent and Registrar has made provision for notification of the beneficial owners by the then Depository, shall permit withdrawal of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds from the Depository and authenticate and deliver Series 2014 Refunding Bond certificates in fully registered form to the assigns of the Depository or its nominee, all at the cost and expense (including costs of printing definitive Series 2014 Refunding Bonds), if the event is not the result of action or inaction by this Authority or the Paying Agent and Registrar, of those persons requesting such issuance.

In the event the book-entry only system is discontinued, principal of and any redemption premium on the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds will be payable when due to the registered owners thereof upon presentation and surrender thereof at the principal corporate trust office of the Paying Agent and Registrar or an office of any Paying Agent and Registrar or by wire transfer made at the request of a holder of at least \$1,000,000 aggregate principal amount of Series 2014 Refunding Bonds; interest thereon will be payable when due by the Paying Agent and Registrar by check or draft, mailed or delivered on the interest payment date to the registered owner at the address shown for the Paying Agent and Registrar as of the last day of the calendar month preceding the interest payment date or at an office of any Paying Agent and Registrar or by wire transfer made at the request of a holder of at least \$1,000,000 aggregate principal amount of Series 2014 Refunding Bonds; and the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds will be exchangeable for the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds of authorized denominations, and transferable, at the office of the Paying Agent and Registrar without charge (except taxes or other governmental fees). No transfer or exchange of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds may be required to be made (i) between the fifteenth (15th) day preceding the mailing of a notice of redemption and the date of such mailing or (ii) of any Series 2014 Refunding Bond selected for redemption (in whole or in part).

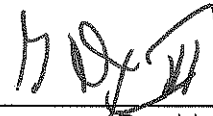
SECTION 14. That the President of the Board of Trustees or his designee, the General Manager/Secretary-Treasurer and the Deputy General Manager of Finance & Administration of this Authority are hereby authorized without further action of this Board of Trustees to execute and deliver (i) an agreement for the sale of such Series 2014 Refunding Bonds with the purchaser thereof; (ii) an agreement with the Paying Agent and Registrar for its services as paying agent, registrar and transfer agent for the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds; (iii) an agreement to provide bond insurance for any portion of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds with a bond insurer; and (iv) any additional documents as shall be deemed necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the issuance of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds and the carrying out of the transactions authorized by this Resolution or contemplated by the instruments referred to in this Resolution, in each case in such form as such officer may approve, the execution thereof by such officer to be conclusive evidence of such authorization and approval.

SECTION 15. With respect to the funding of any escrow fund(s) necessary or appropriate in connection with the refunding of the Prior Bonds with a portion of the proceeds of the Series 2014 Refunding Bonds, the General Manager/Secretary-Treasurer or the Deputy General Manager of Finance & Administration of this Authority is hereby authorized to take any and all appropriate action for the order and purchase, at the appropriate time, of Escrow Securities such as United States Treasury Obligations, State and Local Government Series ("SLGS"), open market treasuries and similar defeasance obligations for the credit of such escrow fund(s) and if necessary, to execute an escrow agreement (the "Escrow Agreement") with an escrow trustee to be selected by the General Manager/Secretary-Treasurer or the Deputy General Manager of Finance & Administration, in connection with the refunding of such Prior Bonds, to be set forth in the Certificate of Award. Such Escrow Securities may be in the form or forms recommended in writing by the Financial Advisor and approved by Peck, Shaffer & Williams LLP. The Financial Advisor (or a subsidiary or related entity of the Financial Advisor), is hereby specifically authorized to procure on behalf of the Authority, at the appropriate time, Escrow Securities such as open market treasuries and similar defeasance obligations for the credit of the escrow fund(s) as provided in the Escrow Agreement. Any attorney with the firm of Peck, Shaffer & Williams LLP is hereby specifically authorized to execute and file on behalf of the Authority any subscriptions for SLGS, as may be necessary, in order to fund, in part, such escrow fund(s) in connection with the refunding of the Prior Bonds. In addition, the General Manager/Secretary-Treasurer or the Deputy General Manager of Finance & Administration of this Authority is hereby authorized to employ a verification agent with respect to the refunding of the Prior Bonds.

SECTION 16. That it is found and determined that all formal actions of this Board of Trustees concerning and relating to the adoption of this Resolution were adopted in an open meeting of this Board of Trustees, and that all deliberations of this Board of Trustees and of any of its committees that resulted in such formal action, were in meetings open to the public, in compliance with the law, including Section 121.22 of the Ohio Revised Code.

SECTION 17. That this Resolution shall take effect immediately upon its adoption.

Adopted: February 18, 2014

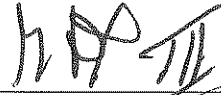


\_\_\_\_\_  
President

Attest:   
\_\_\_\_\_  
CEO, General Manager/Secretary-Treasurer

CERTIFICATE

I hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of a Resolution adopted on the 18 day of February, 2014 and that a copy thereof was certified to the Fiscal Officer of Cuyahoga County, Ohio on February, 2014.



\_\_\_\_\_  
General Manager/Secretary-Treasurer

RECEIPT

The undersigned hereby acknowledges receipt this day of a certified copy of the foregoing Resolution.

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Fiscal Officer  
Cuyahoga County, Ohio

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_, 2014



Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority  
**STAFF SUMMARY AND COMMENTS**

<b>TITLE/DESCRIPTION:</b> ISSUANCE OF SALES TAX SUPPORTED BONDS FOR THE PURPOSE OF ADVANCE REFUNDING A PORTION OF THE AUTHORITY'S OUTSTANDING BONDS.	<b>Resolution No.:</b> 2014-19
	<b>Date:</b> February 13, 2014
	<b>Initiator:</b> Cash Management
<b>ACTION REQUEST:</b> Approval      Review/Comment      Information Only      Other _____	

- 1.0 **PURPOSE/SCOPE:** This action will authorize the issuance of up to \$75,000,000 in advance refunding bonds to refinance a portion of the Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority General Obligation Bonds, Series 2004, Series 2006, Series 2008A and Series 2008B. The resolution further authorizes the Secretary-Treasurer to sell the bonds to PNC Capital Markets as representative of Blaylock Robert Van (collectively, the "Underwriters") in accordance with the offer from PNC Capital Markets to purchase, which the Secretary-Treasurer is authorized to accept, without further action of the Board of Trustees.
- 2.0 **DESCRIPTION/JUSTIFICATION:** The sale will include the issuance of refunding bonds in an amount sufficient to purchase securities to defease a portion of the Series 2004 Bonds, a portion of the Series 2006 Bonds, a portion of the Series 2008A Bonds, and a portion of the Series 2008B Bonds if in the best interest of the Authority.
- 3.0 **PROCUREMENT BACKGROUND:** The Authority secured the services of underwriting firms through a competitive process in 2010.
- 4.0 **DBE/AFFIRMATIVE ACTION BACKGROUND:** Does not apply.
- 5.0 **POLICY IMPACT:** The bonds are being issued within the constraints of the Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority's Financial and Debt Policies. The sale of Series 2014 Sales Tax Supported Bonds for the purpose of refunding bonds is contingent on favorable present value savings.
- 6.0 **ECONOMIC IMPACT:** The sale of Series 2014 for the advance refunding will result in debt service savings to the Authority over the life of the Series 2014 Sales Tax Supported Bonds compared to future debt service requirements on the Series 2004 General Obligation Bonds, the Series 2006 General Obligation Bonds, Series 2008A General Obligation Bonds, and the Series 2008B General Obligation Bonds. The amount of debt service savings realized is dependent on market conditions at the time of sale. Financing costs will be paid out of the proceeds of the debt issue.

- 7.0 ALTERNATIVES: Rejection of this resolution will prevent the Authority from pursuing the current opportunity to refund a portion of the Series 2004 General Obligation Bonds, the Series 2006 General Obligation Bonds, Series 2008A General Obligation Bonds, and the Series 2008B General Obligation Bonds, resulting in the Authority's not realizing a possible debt service savings that the refunding would provide.
- 8.0 RECOMMENDATION: It is recommended that this resolution be adopted to pursue the opportunity to lower the Authority's debt service requirements.
- 9.0 ATTACHMENTS: None.

Recommended and certified as appropriate to the availability of funds, legal form and conformance with the Procurement requirements.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
CEO, General Manager/Secretary-Treasurer